

William R. King, Ph.D

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EDUCATION

- 1998 Ph.D. Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati
Dissertation: “Innovativeness in American Municipal Police Organizations.”
ISBN 0-599-02749-5
- 1993 M.S. Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati
- 1992 B.S. Criminal Justice, University of Massachusetts at Lowell
Minor in Psychology, Cum Laude

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2022- Chair/Program Lead, and Graduate and Undergraduate Coordinator
Boise State University, Department of Criminal Justice
- 2019- Professor
Boise State University, Department of Criminal Justice
- 2015-2019 Professor
Sam Houston State University, College of Criminal Justice
- 2012-2019 Associate Dean of Research and Program Development
Sam Houston State University, College of Criminal Justice
- 2009-2015 Associate Professor
Sam Houston State University, College of Criminal Justice
- 2005-2009 Director
Bowling Green State University, Crime and Justice Research Laboratory
- 2003-2009 Graduate Coordinator
Bowling Green State University, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice Program
- 2003-2009 Associate Professor
Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program
- 1998-2003 Assistant Professor
Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program
- 1998 Acting Director
Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program

- 1997-1998 Instructor
Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program
- 1994-1997 Research Associate
University of Cincinnati, Center for Criminal Justice Research
Collected, entered, and analyzed data, managed databases, and wrote reports for:
Community Corrections Partnership (CCP)
Evaluation of The Community Corrections Act in Ohio
Evaluation of Community Policing Efforts
Validation of the Hamilton County Juvenile Court Probation Risk Assessment Instrument
- 1993-1994 Field Placement Director
University of Cincinnati, Center for Criminal Justice Research
- 1992-1993 Graduate Assistant
University of Cincinnati, Division of Criminal Justice
- 1993-1997 Uniform Security Supervisor
Paramount's Kings Island
Trained and supervised 35 officers during operating season and assisted the full-time Park Police force as required.

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES (* denotes graduate student)

47. Patterson, Silas,* and William R. King. (2023). Culture and well-being among sworn officers: An empirical examination. *Policing: An International Journal*, 46, 1: 179-193.
46. Jurek, Alicia L., Matthew C. Matusiak, and **William R. King**. (2022). Ferguson as a distal crisis: Chief assessments of changes in the police institutional environment. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 21: 83-105.
45. Flippin, Michaela R.,* Charles M. Katz, and **William R. King**. (2022). Examining the impact of a crime gun intelligence center. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 67, 2: 543-549.
44. Campbell, Bradley, William Wells, and **William R. King**. (2021). What happens when sexual assault kits (SAKs) go untested? A focal concerns analysis of suspect identification and pre-arrest decisions. Accepted at *J. of Criminal Justice*, 76, 101850: 1-11.
43. Matusiak, Matthew C. and **William R. King**. (2021). Advancing the study of police innovation: Toward an empirical definition and classification of contemporary police innovations. *Crime & Delinquency*, 67, 12: 1982-2010.
42. Gullion, Christi,* and **William R. King**. (2020). Early intervention systems for police: A state-of-the-art review. *Policing: An International Journal*, 43, 4: 643-658.

41. Matusiak, Matthew, C., **William R. King**, Bradley A. Campbell. (2020). The multi-dimensional environment of publicly funded U.S. crime laboratories and its impact on lab goals. *J. of Crime & Justice*, 43, 3: 362-376.
40. Jurek, Alicia L.,* and **William R. King**. (2020). Structural responses to gendered social problems: Police agency adaptations to human trafficking. *Police Quarterly*, 23, 1:25-54..
39. Shadwick, Joshua T.,* **William R. King**, Yan Zhang, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2019). Assessing best practices in lab structure, processes, and performance: A partial test of Gagliardi's *13 Critical Tasks*. *Policing: An International Journal*, 42, 5: 751-766
- 38. King, William R.**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2018). Organizational and environmental determinants of ballistics imaging productivity in United States crime laboratories. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 41, 4: 450-462.
- 37. King, William R.** (2018). Culture, the formation of ingroups, and policing: A response to Holmes and Smith. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 59: 69-70.
36. Brady, Patrick Q., and **William R. King**. (2018). Brass satisfaction: Identifying the personal and work-related factors associated with job satisfaction among police chiefs. *Police Quarterly*, 21, 2: 250-277.
- 35. King, William R.**, Bradley A. Campbell, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Charles M. Katz. (2017). Forensic evidence and criminal investigations: The impact of ballistics information on the investigation of violent crime in nine cities. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 62, 4: 874-880.
34. Matusiak, Matthew C., **William R. King**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2017). How perceptions of the institutional environment shape organizational priorities: Findings from a survey of police chiefs. *Journal of Crime & Justice*, 40, 1: 5-19.
33. Brinser, Kadee, L.,* and **William R. King**. (2016). Organizational permeability to environmental conditions: Local police agency assessments of threats posed by disasters, accidents, and terrorism. *Police Quarterly*, 19, 4: 387-409.
32. Maguire, Edward R., **William R. King**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2016). Testing the effects of people, processes, and technology on ballistic evidence processing productivity. *Police Quarterly*, 19, 2:199-215.
- 31. King, William R.**, and William Wells. (2015). Impediments to the effective use of ballistics imaging information in criminal investigations: Lessons from the use of ibis in a developing nation. *Forensic Science Policy & Management: An International Journal*, 6, 1-2: 47-57.
30. Maguire, Edward R., **William R. King**, William Wells, and Charles M. Katz. (2015). Potential unintended consequences of the movement toward forensic laboratory independence. *Police Quarterly*, 18, 3: 272-292.
29. Campbell, Bradley A.,* Tasha A. Menaker, and **William R. King**. (2015). The determination of victim credibility by adult and juvenile sexual assault investigators. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 43, 1: 29-39.

28. **King, William R.** (2014). Organizational failure and the disbanding of local police agencies. *Crime & Delinquency*, 60, 5: 667-692.
27. Matusiak, Matthew C., Bradley A. Campbell,* and **William R. King**. (2014). The legacy of LEMAS: Effects on police scholarship of a federally administered, multi-wave establishment survey. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 37, 3: 630-648.
26. Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King**. (2013). Transferring criminal investigation methods from developed to developing nations. *Policing & Society*, 23, 3: 346-361.
25. **King, William R.**, Abdullah Cihan,* and Justin A. Heinonen. (2011) The reliability of police employee counts: Comparing FBI and ICMA data, 1954-2008. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 30, 5: 445-451.
24. Kuhns, Joseph B., Devon Johnson, and **William R. King**. (2011). Resident perceptions of police mistreatment and use of force in a troubled Trinidadian neighborhood. *Journal of Crime & Justice*, 34, 3: 234-249.
23. Haberman, Cory P.,* and **William R. King**. (2011). The role of research and planning units in law enforcement organizations. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 34, 4: 687-698.
22. Maguire, Edward R., **William R. King**, Devon Johnson, and Charles M. Katz. (2010). Why homicide clearance rates decrease: Evidence from the Caribbean. *Policing & Society*, 20, 4: 373-400.
21. **King, William R.**, and Thomas M. Dunn. (2010). Detecting deception in field settings: A review and critique of the criminal justice and psychological literatures. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 33, 2: 305-320.
20. **King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2009). Assessing the performance of systems designed to process criminal forensic evidence. *Forensic Science Policy & Management: An International Journal*, 1, 3: 159-170.
19. **King, William R.** (2009). Police officer misconduct as normal accidents: An organizational perspective. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 8, 4: 769-774.
18. **King, William R.** (2009). The effects of differential cyanoacrylate fuming times on the development of fingerprints on skin. *Journal of Forensic Identification*, 59, 5: 537-544.
17. **King, William R.** (2009). Towards a life-course perspective of police organizations. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 46, 2: 213-244.
16. Johnson, Devon, **William R. King**, Charles M. Katz, Andrew M. Fox,* and Natalie Goulette.* (2008). Youth perceptions of the police in Trinidad and Tobago. *Caribbean Journal of Criminology & Public Safety*, 13, 1 & 2: 217-253.
15. **King, William R.** (2005). Toward a better understanding of the hierarchical nature of police organizations: Conception and measurement. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33, 1: 97-109.
14. Sherr, Michael E., Glenn Shields, **William King**, and Mary A. Curran. (2005). Informal versus formal support networks among the elderly and the role of religion. *Social Work & Christianity: An International Journal*, 32, 4: 341-353.

13. Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King**. (2004). Trends in the policing industry. *Annals of the American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 593, May 2004: 15-41.
12. **King, William R.**, and Thomas M. Dunn. (2004). Dumping: Police-initiated transjurisdictional transport of troublesome persons. *Police Quarterly*, 7, 3: 339-358.
Reprinted as Chapter 22 in *The police and society: Touchstone readings* (3rd Ed.). Edited by Victor E. Kappeler. Waveland Press.
Reprinted as Chapter 26 in *Policing: A text/reader*. Edited by Carol A. Archbold. Sage.
11. **King, William R.** (2003). Bending granite revisited: The command rank structure of American police organizations. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 26, 2: 208-230.
10. Shields, Glenn, **William King**, Steven Fulks, and L. Fleming Fallon. (2003). Determinants of perceived safety among the elderly: An exploratory study. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 38, 3: 73-83.
9. Uchida, Craig D., and **William R. King**. (2002). Police employee data: Elements and validity. *Justice Research and Policy*, 4, Special Issue, Fall 2002: 11-19.
8. Fulks, J. Steven, L. Fleming Fallon, **William R. King**, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, Jeannene M. Ward-Lonergan. (2002). Accidents and falls in later life. *Generations Review*, 12, 3: 2-3.
7. Ward-Lonergan, Jeannene M., **William R. King**, J. Steven Fulks, L. Fleming Fallon, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, and Alexandra Heider.* (2002). A survey of speech-language pathology and audiology needs of older adults. *Advances in Speech-Language Pathology*, 4, 1: 33-40.
6. **King, William R.** (2001). Mailed postcards as a high response rate data collection instrument: A research note. *Police Quarterly*, 4, 2: 253-258.
5. **King, William R.**, Stephen T. Holmes, Martha L. Henderson, and Edward J. Latessa. (2001). The community corrections partnership: Examining the long-term effects of youth participation in an Afrocentric youth diversion program. *Crime & Delinquency*, 47, 4: 558-572.
4. **King, William R.** (2000). Measuring police innovation: Issues and measurement. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 23, 3: 303-317.
3. **King, William R.**, and Steven P. Lab. (2000). Crime prevention, community policing, and training: Old wine in new bottles. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 1, 2: 241-252.
2. **King, William R.** (1999). Time, constancy, and change in American municipal police organizations. *Police Quarterly*, 2, 3: 338-364.
1. **King, William R.**, and Beth A. Sanders. (1997). Nice guys finish last: A critical review of killed in the line of duty. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 20, 2: 392-407.

CHAPTERS

- Brady, Patrick Q.,* and **William R. King**. (2017). Technology and homicide investigations. In Fiona Brookman, Edward R. Maguire, and Mike Maguire (Eds.), *The handbook of homicide* (Chapter 29, pp. 517-532). Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- King, William R.**, and Matthew C. Matusiak.* (2013). The myth that police use of force is wide spread. In Robert M. Bohm and Jeffery T. Walker (Eds.), *Demystifying crime & criminal justice* (2nd ed) (Chapter 17, pp. 178-184). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King**. (2011). Federal-local coordination in homeland security. In Brian Forst, Jack R. Greene, and James P. Lynch (Eds.), *Security and justice in the homeland: Criminologists on terrorism* (Chapter 14, pp. 322-356). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- King, William**. (2009). Civilianization. In Edward Maguire and William Wells (Eds.), *Implementing community policing: Lessons from twelve agencies* (Chapter 6, pp. 65-70). Washington, D.C.: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- King, William**, and Randall Shields. (2009). Greenville, South Carolina. In Edward Maguire and William Wells (Eds.), *Implementing community policing: Lessons from twelve agencies* (Chapter 13, pp. 123-126). Washington, D.C.: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- King, William**, and Randall Shields. (2009). Lowell, Massachusetts. In Edward Maguire and William Wells (Eds.), *Implementing community policing: Lessons from twelve agencies* (Chapter 16, pp. 141-144). Washington, D.C.: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King**. (2007). The changing landscape of American police organizations. In Joseph A. Schafer (Ed.), *Policing 2020: Exploring the future of crime, communities, and policing* (Chapter 11, pp. 337-371). Washington, D.C.: Department of Justice, FBI.
- King, William R.** (2005). Police volunteers. In Jack R. Greene (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of police science* (3rd ed.) (pp. 1340-1341). New York: Routledge-Taylor and Francis Group.
- King, William R.** (2005). Organizational structure: Theory and practice. In Jack R. Greene (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of police science* (3rd ed.) (pp. 884-886). New York: Routledge-Taylor and Francis Group.
- Shields, Glenn, **William King**, Marian Williams, Sarah Chard, and Steven Lab. (2004). Evaluating media strategies in rural communities: The Appalachian domestic violence project. In T. Laine Scales and Calvin L. Streeter (Eds.), *Rural social work: Building and sustaining community assets* (1st ed.) (Chapter 25, pp. 317-327). Belmont, CA: Thomson-Wadsworth Learning.
- King, William R.**, and Randall Shields. (2003). Greenville, South Carolina. In Edward R. Maguire and William Wells (Eds.), *How police organizations implement community policing*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

King, William R. (2002). Careers in criminal justice: Police. In Joshua Dressler (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of criminal justice* (2nd ed.) (Volume 1) (pp. 145-150). New York: Macmillian Reference USA.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

King, William R., and Alica L. Jurek. (2017). Out of business: The prevalence of disbanded police agencies and its consequences for sheriffs. *Sheriff & Deputy Magazine*, 68, 2: 22-23.

King, William R., and Jeremy M. Wilson. (2014). Integrating civilian staff into police agencies. Washington, D.C.: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

King, William, William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire, and James Frank. (2014). Research in brief: Using NIBIN ballistics imaging hits for the strategic targeting of violent criminal networks. *The Police Chief*, 81, 5: 14.

Williams, Marian R., **William R. King**, and Jefferson Holcomb. (2004). Criminal justice in Ohio (2nd ed.). Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon, Boston. (Supplement to Frank Schmullenger's *Criminal justice today* textbook. Columbus, OH: Prentice Hall.)

PUBLISHED BOOK REVIEWS

King, William R. (2021). Blood, Powder, and Residue: How Crime Labs Translate Evidence into Proof, by Beth A. Bechky. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 66, 3: 1177-8.

King, William R. (2004). Civil lawsuits, citizen complaints, and policing innovations, by John Worrall. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 5, 3: 279-283.

King, William R. (2000). Crime science: Methods of forensic detection. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 2, 1: 259-261.

King, William R. (1996). Studies in crime: An introduction to forensic archaeology. *Police Studies: The International Review of Police Development*, 19, 1, 75-76.

BOOKS

Lab, Steven P., Marian R. Williams, Jefferson E. Holcomb, Melissa W. Burek, William R. King, and Michael E. Buerger. (2021). *Criminal justice: The essentials* (6th ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lab, Steven P., Marian Williams, Jefferson E. Holcomb, William R. King, and Michael E. Buerger. (2003). *Explaining criminal justice*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing.

MANUSCRIPTS AND GRANT PROPOSALS UNDER REVIEW OR IN PROGRESS

King, William R., and Lisa Bostaph. Unpacking Rankings of Doctoral Programs in Criminal Justice and Criminology: The Influence of Faculty Productivity, Program Age, Size, and

Region. Manuscript under R+R at J. of Criminal Justice Education.

King, William R., Brian B. Boutwell, and Matthew Matusiak. Towards an integrated model theory of police behavior: A biosocial perspective. Manuscript under revision.

King, William R., and Edward R. Maguire. Correlates of homicide investigations success in a developing nation. Manuscript under revision.

King, William R., and Edward R. Maguire. Systems designed to fail: The case of forensic evidence processing. Manuscript in preparation.

GRANTS AWARDED (Total Funding - \$1,551,051)

- 2023-2025 Cold case criminal investigations (Purpose Area IV), and Processes of “owed” DNA collection (Purpose Area III) in Idaho. **King, William R.** (PI), and Lisa G. Bostaph (co-PI). Sub-contract with the Idaho State Police Forensic Services crime lab, via Bureau of Justice Assistance. (\$331,596).
- 2021-2022 Creation of the Idaho Law Enforcement Management Institute (ILEMI) Law Enforcement Program (LEP): A professional development and education session for Idaho chiefs of police and sheriffs. **King, William R.** At-cost award by the College of Innovation and Design, Boise State University. (\$14,686 (in 2022) + \$16,270 (in 2023) not inc. in total above).
- 2018 Kansas City (MO) Crime Gun Intelligence Center (CGIC) research partner. **King, William R.** Sub-contract with the University of Missouri, Kansas City and Kansas City Police Department, via Bureau of Justice Assistance. (\$68,624).
- 2012-2014 Use of civilian police employees to deliver police services. **King, William R.** Sub-contract with Michigan State University, awarded by Department of Justice, Community Oriented Policing Services. (\$18,214).
- 2011-2013 Opening the black box of NIBIN: A process and outcome evaluation of the use of NIBIN and its effects on criminal investigations. **King, William, William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire, and James Frank.** Awarded by the National Institute of Justice. 2010-DN-BX-0001. (\$341,807).
- 2011-2014 Action research to enhance investigations and prosecutions of sexual assaults in Houston: Improving the analysis and use of forensic evidence. Wells, William and **William R. King.** Sub-contract with the Houston Police Department, awarded by the National Institute of Justice. 2011-DN-BX-0002. (\$394,100).
- 2010-2011 National Police Research Platform Project. **King, William R.**, Vincent Webb, and Larry Hoover. Sub-contract awarded to Sam Houston State University by Northeastern University. (\$69,427).
- 2007-2008 Reducing crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A strategic approach. Years two and three. **King, William R.** Sub-contract with George Mason University, awarded by the Ministry of National Security of Trinidad and Tobago. (\$155,051).

- 2005-2006 Reducing crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A strategic approach. **King, William R.** Sub-contract with George Mason University, awarded by the Ministry of National Security of Trinidad and Tobago. (\$78,753).
- 2004 Assessing citizen satisfaction with policing services in Boardman Township, Ohio. **King, William R.** Awarded by the Boardman Township Police Department. (\$1,000).
- 2000 Evaluation of Ohio Appalachian Domestic Violence Project. Lab, Steven P., **William R. King**, Marian R. Williams, and Glenn Shields. Awarded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services. (\$59,479).
- 1999 The causes of police department disbanding in Ohio between 1990 and 1999. **King, William R.** Awarded by the Center for Policy Analysis and Public Service at Bowling Green State University. (\$3,000 and a part-time research assistant).
- 1998 Needs assessment of older individuals in Erie County, Ohio. Fulks, J. Steven, **William King**, L. Fleming Fallon, Nancy Beaumont, Glenn Shields, Jeannene Ward-Lonergan. Awarded by Serving Our Seniors, Sandusky, Ohio. (\$30,000).

UNFUNDED GRANTS

- 2023 Siebert, Carl, and **William R. King**. 2023. CPFFCL Census of Publicly Funded Forensic Crime Laboratories. US DOJ, BJS, (\$599,739).
- 2022 Kevin Steinmetz, Brian Schaefer, and **King, William R.** Collaborative Research: A Qualitative Examination of Cybercrime Task Forces. Proposal submitted to the National Science Foundation (SaTC: CORE: Small) via Kansas State University; \$128,000 sub-contract with Boise State University.
- 2019 Building effective systems to enhance the investigation of gun crime. **King, William R.** Sub-contract with Arizona State University via National Institute of Justice. (\$38,991).
- 2016 Exploring the organizational culture of forensic crime labs: Sentinel events, timeliness, and quality control. **King, William R.** Proposal submitted to the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, 2016 Solicitation for NIJ FY16 Visiting Fellows Program, CFDA No. 16.560. (2016-90901-TX-23). (\$387,170).
- 2014 A National Study of Law Enforcement Personnel in Schools (SLEPS). **King, William R.**, William Wells, and Brittany Hayes. Submitted to Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS-2014-3928), (\$997,385).
- 2014 Proposal to serve as research partner for Greater East End Management District (GEEMD), Houston, TX. Ryan Randa, Yan Zhang, **William King**, William Wells. Proposal submitted to GEEMD and Bureau of Justice Assistance (Byrne Grant) (\$359,963).

- 2013 Applying community policing principles to the investigation of gun crime. **King, William R.**, and William Wells. Proposal submitted to the Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, via sub-contract with American University. (\$114,341).
- 2013 A national study of SANE practices and forensic sexual assault crime investigation networks for adults and children. Wells, William, **William R. King**, Sally Awad, Jamie Ferrell, and Noel Busch-Armendariz. Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice. (\$287,333).
- 2013 Justice sector assistance to Caribbean Basin Security Initiative. Webb, Vincent, and **William R. King**. Proposal submitted to the U.S. Department of State, via sub-contract with Arizona State University. (\$399,429).
- 2009 Understanding organization and environment in forensic crime laboratories. Maguire, Edward R., **William R. King**, and Megan Gantley. Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice, via sub-contract to Sam Houston State University. (\$48,532).
- 2009 Improving homicide clearance rates. Maguire, Edward R., Megan Gantley, James Frank, and **William R. King**. Proposal submitted to the Bureau of Justice Assistance. (\$49,522).
- 2008 Proposal to establish an Arrestee Reporting Information Network (ARIN) in Wood County, Ohio. **King, William R.**, and John Liederbach. Proposal submitted to the Wood County, Ohio, Sheriff's Office. (\$60,903).
- 2004 The effect of self-defense/empowerment programs on participants' victimization rates. **King, William R.**, Melissa Burek, and Steven P. Lab. Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice. (\$205,547).
- 2003 Analysis of COPS funded startup agencies. Uchida, Craig D., **William R. King**, and Edward R. Maguire. Proposal submitted to the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice. (Subcontract to BGSU \$72,854).
- 2003 Assessing program integrity and quality. Frank, James, **William King**, and Eric Jefferies. Proposal submitted to by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services. (Subcontract to BGSU \$19,991).
- 2002 Project Safe Neighborhoods research partner/crime analyst grant. Lab, Steven P., Michael E. Buerger, **William R. King**, Marian Williams, and Jefferson E. Holcomb. Proposal submitted to The Office of the U.S. Attorney, Cleveland, Ohio. (\$150,000).
- 2002 Analysis of trends in police agency civilian employees: 1937 to 1998." **King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. Proposal submitted the American Statistical Association Committee on Law and Justice. (\$49,026).
- 1998 Police department context and environment: Autopsies of 'dead' police departments. **King, William R.** Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice. (\$73,207).

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND TESTIMONY

King, William R. (2020). Testimony (written and verbal) to the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, Miami, FL. February 27, 2020.

King, William R. (2020). The three horsemen of the unhappy chief's apocalypse: Burnout, turnover, and dissatisfaction. Invited presentation at the Michigan Chiefs of Police Association winter meeting. Grand Rapids, MI, February 06, 2020.

Brady, Patrick Q., **William R. King**, and Alicia L. Jurek. (2019). The job, the whole job, and nothing but the job: Findings from SACOP's national survey of police chief burnout. Preliminary findings presented at the International Association of Chiefs of Police's State Associations of Chiefs of Police's 2019 Division Midyear. Austin, TX, March 22, 2019.

Brady, Patrick Q., and **William R. King**. (2019). The importance of a work-life balance in preventing burnout among police chiefs. Invited presentation at the International Association of Chiefs of Police's Officer Safety & Wellness Symposium. San Antonio, TX, February 18, 2019.

King, William R., and Patrick Q. Brady. (2018). Best practices in addressing job satisfaction, burnout, and turnover among police chiefs: Findings from a study of 731 police chiefs. Invited presentation to the Division of State Associations of Chiefs of Police (SACOP) at the International Association of Chiefs of Police Division Midyear. Nashville, TN, March 15, 2018.

King, William R. (2018). Effects or non-effects of technology and forensics systems on homicide and gun crime clearance. Invited presentation to the National Network for Safe Communities, at John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Homicide Clearance and Impunity Working Session. New York City, January 30, 2018.

Needles, James, Ron Nichols, and **William R. King**. (2017). Making gun crime a priority in your region: Enforcing the laws on the books. Webinar. Justice Clearinghouse. April 26, 2017.

King, William R. (2015). Key facilitators for developing ballistics intelligence programs. Invited presentation to the INTERPOL Firearms Forensics Symposium (IFFS), Singapore, October 9, 2015.

King, William R., and John Risenhoover. (2014). Opening the black box of NIBIN. Presentation and webinar. Research for the Real World, National Institute of Justice. Washington, D.C., July 15, 2014. <http://www.nij.gov/journals/274/Pages/ways-to-improve-nibin.aspx>

King, William, William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire, and James Frank. (2013). A process and outcome evaluation of the use of NIBIN and its effects on criminal investigations. Invited presentation to the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives. Washington, D.C., September 11, 2013.

- King, William R.** (2013). Hey wait, it's not just about DNA! Ballistics imaging as a source of investigatory intelligence: ATF's NIBIN Program. Presentation for the National Institute of Justice's Social Science Research on Forensic Science Topical Working Group Meeting. Washington, D.C., January 23-24, 2013.
- King, William R.** (2012). Forensic evidence and homicide investigations: Best practices in homicide investigation, and reducing impediments to system performance. Invited presentation to the First Annual Caribbean Anti-gang Conference. U.S. Virgin Islands, June 19, 2012.
- King, William R.** (2012). Estimating and investigating gang homicide in the Caribbean: Lessons from Trinidad and Tobago. Invited presentation to the Symposium on Gangs and Gang Violence in the Caribbean, sponsored by the Inter-University Consortium for Caribbean Gang Research. American University, Washington, D.C., February 17, 2012.
- Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King.** (2011). Transferring criminal investigation methods from developed to developing nations. Paper presented at the Homicide and Major Crime Symposium. Cardiff, Wales, June 6, 2011.
- King, William R.** (2010). Establishing environmental sensors in police environments: Toward the systematic creation and use of social and human intelligence sources. Invited brown-bag presentation to the College of Criminal Justice. Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, October 1, 2010.
- King, William R.** (2008). Anatomy of a homicide epidemic in a developing nation: Trinidad & Tobago, 2005-2008. Invited presentation at the 2008 Bowling Green State University annual research conference. Bowling Green, OH, November 6, 2008.
- King, William R.** (2007). Establishing environmental sensors in police environments. Invited presentation to the Center for Violence Prevention and Community Safety, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Arizona State University West, Phoenix, AZ, February 22, 2007.
- King, William R.** (with Nancy Orel and Jeanne Wright). (2004). Creative data collection and research with vulnerable populations. Presentation as part of the College of Health and Human Services Presentation Forum, Bowling Green State University. Bowling Green, OH, April 22, 2004.
- Uchida, Craig D., and **William R. King.** (2002). Current UCR data on police organizations. Invited presentation to the National Academy of Sciences, Division of Behavior and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on Law and Justice. Washington, D.C., April 11, 2002.
- King, William R.** (2001). How to survive graduate school. Invited presentation to the American Society of Criminology Student Affairs Committee. Atlanta, GA, November 8, 2001.
- King, William R.** (2000). The life course of police organizations. Invited presentation to the Criminal Justice Department at the University of Nebraska at Omaha. Omaha, NE, March 31, 2000.

King, William R., and John Gaines. (2000). The causes of police department disbanding in Ohio: 1990-1999. Invited presentation to the Regional Advisory Committee of the Center for Policy Analysis and Public Service, at Bowling Green State University. Bowling Green, OH, February 11, 2000.

King, William R. (1998). Constancy and change in American police departments: Organizational birth, age, and death. Invited presentation to the College of Health and Human Services Presentation Forum, Bowling Green State University. Bowling Green, OH, December 3, 1998.

PRESENTATIONS

King, William R. (2022). The BJS Lear Data: A review, and creating a census of LE agencies, circa 2008-2016. Paper presented at annual meeting of the 2022 Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.

Novak, Kenneth J., **William R. King**, and Silas Patterson. (2021). The influence of Crime Gun Intelligence Centers on firearms evidence inputs and outputs. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Flippin, Michaela R. Charles Katz, and **William R. King**. (2021). Getting Down to the BrassTrax: An Evaluation of the Phoenix Crime Gun Intelligence Center. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

King, William R. (2020). Predicting hazardous levels of burnout and job dis-satisfaction: Findings from 742 police leaders. Presentation to the IACP OSW symposium, February 27, 2020. Miami, FL.

Gullion, Christi L. and **William R. King**. (2019). A framework for the comparative and comprehensive evaluation of police early intervention (EI) systems. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.

Gullion, Christi, and **William R. King**. (2019). Policing early intervention systems. A systematic literature review. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Matusiak, Matthew C., and **William R. King**. (2019). The multi-dimensional environment of publicly funded U.S. crime laboratories and its impact on lab goals. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meeting, Baltimore, MD.

Jurek, Alicia L., and **William R. King**. (2018). Female representation in U.S. police departments, 1980-2010. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association meeting, Chicago, IL.

Salimbene, Nick, and **William R. King**. (2017). Racial threat: The genesis of formal police agency creation in U.S. cities. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association meeting, Chicago, IL.

Shadwick, Joshua, and **William R. King**. (2017). An exploration of police chiefs' perceptions of internal and external procedural justice. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association meeting, Chicago, IL.

- Salimbene, Nicholas A., and **William R. King**. (2017). Historical antecedents of police agency creation: Dangerous classes or contagious diffusion? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Jurek, Alicia L., Matthew C. Matusiak, and **William R. King**. (2017). Local police agency response to distal crises in policing. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Brady, Patrick Q., and **William R. King**. (2017). Putting the ‘over’ in turnover: Examining correlates of turnover intentions among law enforcement executives. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, MO.
- Brady, Patrick Q., and **William R. King**. (2016). Chief concerns: Identifying correlates of job satisfaction among Texas law enforcement executives. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- White, Kayla L., and **William R. King**. (2016). Police chiefs’ tasks, time, and contingency theory: An empirical examination. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Wells, William M., Joseph Schafer, and **William R. King**. (2016). Police chiefs’ assessments of leadership. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Brady, Patrick Q., and **William R. King**. (2016). Stress and burnout among law enforcement executives: A study. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- King, William R.**, and Alicia L. Jurek. (2016). The population ecology of local police agencies in the United States: An empirical examination. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Katz, Charles M., **William R. King**, and Kyle Meditz. (2016). Understanding the role of structural, organizational, and demographic factors in the early adoption of body-worn cameras. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Jurek, Alicia, L., and **William R. King**. (2015). Police agency adaptation: The influence of gendered organizational and community factors on responses to human trafficking. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C.
- Jurek, Alicia, L., and **William R. King**. (2015). Police agency response to human trafficking. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2015). Author Meets Critics: *Effective Leadership in Policing* by Joseph Schafer. Discussant. Roundtable convened at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- King, William R.**, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2014). The impact of organizational sovereigns on the goals of forensic crime labs in the United States.” Paper presented at annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

- Campbell, Bradley A., and **William R. King**. (2014). The dimensionality of institutional sovereigns of forensic crime labs. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.**, William Wells, Charles M. Katz, Edward R. Maguire, and James Frank. (2014). The role of ballistics imaging in criminal investigations: Findings from nine police agencies. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- Maguire, Edward R., **William R. King**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2014). Testing the effects of new personnel, procedures, and technology in ballistic evidence processing productivity. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- Wells, William, James Frank, **William R. King**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2014). Predictors of processing time in ballistics imaging. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA.
- Matusiak, Matthew C., and **William R. King**. (2013). The dimensionality and effect of institutional environment upon police leaders. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Campbell, Bradley A., and **William R. King**. (2013). Physical evidence processing times as a performance metric for crime labs. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Miller, Riane, Brandon K. Applegate, and **William R. King**. (2013). May we help you? Applying organizational theory to predict jails' human service. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- King, William R.**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2013). Organizational and environmental determinants of ballistics imaging productivity in US crime laboratories. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX.
- Matusiak, Matthew C., Bradley A. Campbell, and **William R. King**. (2012). Twenty-five years of LEMAS: The utilization of variables and constructs derived from the BJS LEMAS survey. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Campbell, Bradley A., Tasha A. Menaker, and **William R. King**. (2012). The determinants of victim credibility in sexual assault cases: Discretionary evaluations by police investigators. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2012). LEMAS: A twenty-five year overview and assessment. Chair. Roundtable convened at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Matusiak, Matthew C., and **William R. King**. (2012). The dimensionality of police institutional sovereigns. Paper presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association meeting, Chicago, IL.

- Novak, Kenneth, **William R. King**, and Thomas Hughes. (2011). The policing focus: Contributions and continuity. Paper presented at the 20th Anniversary Meeting of the University of Cincinnati's Ph.D. Program. Cincinnati, OH.
- Cihan, Abdullah, and **William R. King**. (2011). Examining long term trends in police employees in the United States. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Toronto, Canada.
- King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2010). Predictors of homicide investigations success in a developing nation: A multi-method study. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- King, William R.**, and Matthew C. Matusiak. (2010). The theoretical foundations of a life course perspective of police organizations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- King, William R.**, and Brian P. Schaefer. (2010). Change and continuity in US police agencies since 1937: An empirical test of structural inertia theory. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.
- Haberman, Cory P., and **William R. King**. (2010). Police research and planning unit task scope: An empirical examination. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, CA.
- King, William R.** (2009). The organizational failure of forensics organizations: When crime labs fail. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2009). Graduate Coordinator Roundtable. Discussant. Roundtable convened at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- King, William R.**, Charles Katz, and Natalie Goulette. (2008). Attitudes of youth about the police: A report from a Caribbean nation. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- King, William R.** (2007). Establishing environmental sensors in police environments. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2006). Assessing the performance of systems designed to process criminal forensic evidence. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.
- King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2006). The changing landscape of American police organizations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2004). Assessing trends in police agency size and civilianization: 1937-2000. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN.

- King, William R.**, and Justin A. Heinonen. (2004). Assessing the reliability of two sources of police organizational data: The FBI's police employees' data and ICMA's municipal year book data. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.**, Thomas Dunn, Michael E. Buerger, and Scott Homen. (2003). The detection of deception: A systematic literature review. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO.
- Shields, Glenn, Michael E. Sherr, and **William R. King**. (2003). Informal versus formal social networks among the elderly and the role of religion. Proceedings of the annual convention of the North American Association of Christians in Social Work, Louisville, KY.
- King, William R.** (2003). Structural change in US police agencies: Size and civilianization, 1937-1998. Poster presented at the annual SPAR Research Conference, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH.
- King, William R.** (2003). Trends in civilianization for select police agencies: 1937-2000. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Sanders, Beth A., Kenneth Novak, **William R. King**, and Thomas Hughes. (2003). Recent advances in police organizational management theory and research. Discussant. Roundtable convened at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2003). Testing structural inertia theory: Change and continuity in police personnel between 1937 and 1999. Paper presented at the 2003 annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA.
- Ward-Lonergan, Jeannene, **William King**, Steven Fulks, L. Fleming Fallon, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, Alex Heider, and Ross Bachtarie. (2002). Multi-disciplinary needs assessment: Implications for speech language pathology and audiology. Paper presented to the California Speech Hearing Language Convention, Los Angeles, CA.
- King, William R.** (2002). The foundations for future Towers of Babel: The current state of police organizational theory. Paper presented at a Presidential Panel of the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2002). The effects of police command rank structure: A systematic assessment of what we know. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- Shields, Glenn, **William King**, Marian Williams, Steven Lab, and Sarah Chard. (2001). Domestic violence intervention in Appalachia. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Institute on Social Work and Human Services in Rural Areas, Austin, TX.
- Lab, Steven, Marian Williams, **William R. King**, Glenn Shields, and Sarah Chard. (2001). Breaking up the violence- not the victim: Domestic violence intervention in Appalachia. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C.

- King, William R.**, and Edward R. Maguire. (2000). Police civilianization, 1950-2000: Change or continuity? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Williams, Marian R., **William R. King**, Steven P. Lab, Glenn Shields, and Sarah Chard. (2000). Implementing domestic violence prevention in Appalachia. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- King, William**, Marian Williams, Steven Lab, Glenn Shields, and Sarah Chard. (2000). Domestic violence prevention in rural settings. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (2000). Why police departments die: Preliminary report of 30 disbanded Ohio police departments. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA.
- Fulks, Steven, Glenn Shields, L. Fleming Fallon, **William King**, and Nancy Beaumont. (2000). Fear of victimization by crime: The case of a midwestern county. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Washington, D.C.
- Fulks, Steven, L. Fleming Fallon, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, and **William King**. (2000). Incidence of accidents and falls in the home. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Ohio Network of Educational Consultants in the Field of Aging, Blue Ash, OH.
- Maguire, Edward R., and **William R. King**. (1999). On the meaning and measurement of a police department's age. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.
- King, William R.** (1999). Toward a population ecology model of police organizations: Ohio 1980-1999. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.
- King, William R.** (1999). Notes on the demise of Ohio police departments: 105 disbanded and counting. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.
- King, William R.** (1999). Police initiated trans-jurisdictional transport of the mentally ill. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL.
- Ward-Lonergan, Jeannene, **William R. King**, J. Steven Fulks, L. Fleming Fallon, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, Alexandra, Ross Bakhtari, and Ken Lachlan. (1999). Multidisciplinary elderly needs assessment: Implications for SLP and audiology. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Fulks, J. Steven, **William King**, L. Fleming Fallon, Nancy Beaumont, Glenn Shields, Jeannene Ward-Lonergan, Mary Gilhooly, and Pauline Lightbody. (1999). Accidents and falls in the home: A cross-national study of occurrence in Scotland and the USA. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, San Francisco, CA.

- Fallon, L. Fleming, J. Steven Fulks, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, and **William King**. (1999). Board of health activities in twenty-four midwestern counties: An analysis of composition and activities. Paper presented to the annual Interdisciplinary Health Care Team Conference, Louisville, KY.
- Shields, Glenn, J. Steven Fulks, L. Fleming Fallon, Nancy Beaumont, and **William King**. (1999). Conducting a needs assessment for senior citizens in rural areas: The leveraging effects of an interdisciplinary team. Paper presented to the annual Interdisciplinary Health Care Team Conference, Louisville, KY.
- King, William R.** (1998). Correlates of innovativeness in American municipal police organizations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, NM.
- Edwards, Rebecca, L. Fleming Fallon, J. Steven Fulks, **William King**, Jeannene W. Ward-Lonergan, and Glenn Shields. (1998). Board of health activities in twenty-four midwestern counties: An analysis of composition and activities from an interdisciplinary perspective. Paper presented at the annual Interdisciplinary Health Care Team Conference, Williamsburg, VA.
- King, William R.** (1997). Innovativeness types in American police organizations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- King, William R.**, Robert Langworthy, and Lawrence Travis III. (1997). Police organizational death. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA.
- King, William R.** (1997). LEMAS: What's up with that? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, KY.
- King, William R.**, and Edward J. Latessa. (1996). The community corrections partnership in Cincinnati: Evaluation of an Afrocentric diversion program for male juveniles. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- King, William R.** (1994). Do older police departments have more wrinkles? The age-structure relationship. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, FL.
- Sanders, Beth A., and **William R. King**. (1994). A critique of killed in the line of duty. Paper presented at the annual meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.

UNPUBLISHED TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Schafer, Joseph A., **William R. King**, and William M. Wells. (2022). Professional Quality of Life Survey. Preliminary Results from FBI NA Participants from Session 283. Technical report produced for the FBI National Academy, September, 2022.
- William R. King**, Joseph A. Schafer, William M. Wells, and Collin Fridlund. (2021). Professional Quality of Life Survey. Preliminary Results from FBI NA Participants from Session 280. Technical report produced for the FBI National Academy,

- Katz, Charles M., Michaela Flippin, Jessica Huff, & **William King** (2021). Evaluation of the Phoenix Crime Gun Intelligence Center. Center for Violence Prevention & Community Safety, Arizona State University. Final Report prepared for the National Gun Crime Intelligence Center Initiative, Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice. 2017-DG-BX-002
- King, William R.**, and Silas Patterson. (2020). Organizational Culture, Climate and Employee Satisfaction and Wellbeing in the [LE AGENCY NAME REDACTED]: An Empirical Examination. Final Report. Technical report prepared for the LE AGENCY NAME REDACTED.
- Novak, Kenneth J., and **William R. King**. (2020). Evaluation of the Kansas City Crime Gun Intelligence Center. Final Report prepared for the National Gun Crime Intelligence Center Initiative, Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice. (2017-DG-BX-0001).
- Jurek, Alicia L., Matthew C. Matusiak, **William R. King**. (2017). Local police agency response to distal crises. Solicited report prepared for the Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas.
- King, William R.**, William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire, and James Frank. (2013). Opening the black box of NIBIN: A descriptive process and outcome evaluation of the use of NIBIN and its effects on criminal investigations. Final report for National Institute of Justice grant 2010-DN-BX-0001.
- Frank, James, Charles Katz, **William King**, Edward Maguire, and Williams Wells. (2012). Opening the black box of NIBIN: Site visit protocol. Sam Houston State University.
- King, William R.**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2011). An analysis of proposed GPLEA questions, with responses and suggestions. Unsolicited report prepared for the Bureau of Justice Statistics and the Urban Institute.
- King, William R.**, Matthew C. Matusiak, and Bradley A. Campbell. (2011). An analysis of published studies using variables or constructs derived from the BJS LEMAS survey. Unsolicited report prepared for the Bureau of Justice Statistics and the Urban Institute.
- King, William R.**, Charles M. Katz, Dominick Giangrasso, Peter Herrera. (2010). Improving homicide case closure in the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service. Report prepared for Crime and Justice Analysts.
- King, William R.**, John C. Liederback, and Cory P. Haberman. (2009). Calls for service and adult arrest data. Preliminary analysis for the North Baltimore, OH Police Department: Annual Year 2008 Data.
- King, William R.** (2008). The investigation of homicides by the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service Homicide Bureau of Investigation. Report produced for “Reducing Crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A Strategic Approach, Years Two and Three.”
- King, William R.**, and Jeff Snipes. (2008). Productivity of the firearms section at the Forensic Science Centre (FSC) of Trinidad and Tobago, 2000-2007. Report produced for “Reducing Crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A Strategic Approach, Years Two and Three.”

- King, William R.**, and William Wells. (2008). The use of forensic ballistic information by the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service. Report produced for “Reducing Crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A Strategic Approach, Years Two and Three.”
- King, William**, and Edward Maguire. (2005). Improving how physical evidence is processed in Trinidad and Tobago. Working paper for “Reducing Crime in Trinidad and Tobago: A Strategic Approach, Year One.”
- King, William**, and Jefferson Holcomb. (2005). The educational and post-educational experiences of graduates of the Bachelor of Science in criminal justice degree program at Bowling Green State University, (1988-2003).
- King, William R.** (2004). Public attitudes about the Boardman Township Police Department. Report prepared for the Boardman Police Department, Boardman, OH. Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program.
- Holcomb, Jefferson, **William King**, and Michael Buerger. (2003). Methodological issues concerning the outcome evaluation of community based organizations’ HIV interventions.” Bowling Green State University, Public Health Program.
- Katz, Charles, **William King**, Edward R. Maguire, and William Wells. (2002). How police organizations implement community policing. Site Visit Protocol. George Mason University, Administration of Justice Program.
- Lab, Steven P., Glenn Shields, **William King**, Marian Williams, and Sarah Chard. (2001). Evaluation of Ohio Appalachian Domestic Violence Project: Final report, and executive summary. Bowling Green State University, Department of Human Services.
- Fulks, J. Steven, L. Fleming Fallon, **William R. King**, Jeannene Ward-Lonergan, Glenn Shields, Nancy Beaumont, Alexandra I. Heider, Ross Bakhtari, Kenneth Loflin, and Rebecca Edwards. (1999). Older individuals in Erie County, Ohio: A comprehensive assessment of needs of residents aged 60 and above. Bowling Green State University, College of Health and Human Services.
- King, William R.**, Glenn Shields, and Trevor Hayberger. (1998). An evaluation of the Juvenile Residential Center of Northwest Ohio. Bowling Green State University, Criminal Justice Program.
- Latessa, Edward J., and **William R. King**. (1996). An evaluation of the community corrections partnership. University of Cincinnati, Division of Criminal Justice.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Advisory Board, Committee, and Task Force Memberships

- | | |
|-----------|--|
| 2022- | Idaho Cold Case and Advanced DNA Methods Task Force (Idaho State Police Forensic Services), member. |
| 2012-2019 | Southeast Texas Applied Forensic Science Facility (STAFS), Sam Houston State University, Operations Committee, member. |
| 2014-2017 | International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), National Law Enforcement Policy Center Advisory Board, member. |

2010-	Center for Violence Prevention & Community Safety, Arizona State University.	
2003	Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services, Police Executive/Academic Think Tank, member	
<i>Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences</i>		
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2013-2014
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2012-2013
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2011-2012
	Secretary (elected)	2004-2006
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2003-2004
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2002-2003
	ACJS Today Editor Search Committee, member	2002-2003
<i>American Society of Criminology</i>		
	Executive Counselor (elected), Division of Policing	2016-2018
	Teaching committee	2013-2014
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2003-2004
<i>Midwest Criminal Justice Association</i>		
	Annual meeting, Program committee	2007
	Student scholarship committee. Chair.	2023
<i>National Academies of Practice and Interdisciplinary Health Care Team</i>		
	Annual conference, Program committee	2002-2003
<i>Editorial Board Membership</i>		
	Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice (Oxford)	2021-
	Crime & Delinquency	2020-
	Journal of Forensic Sciences	2020-
	American J. of Criminal Justice	20__?
	Journal of Crime & Justice	2012-
	Policing: An International Journal	2009-
	Journal of Crime & Justice	2003-2009
	Section Editor, Police Studies: The International Review of Police Development	1994-1997

Reviewer for

Administration & Society
Ashgate Publishing Limited
Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology
Cambridge University Press
Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social Psychology
Crime & Delinquency
Criminology
International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice
Journal of Crime & Justice
Journal of Criminal Justice Education
The Journal of Experimental Criminology
Journal of Forensic Sciences
Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology
Journal of Quantitative Criminology
Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency
Justice Quarterly
Justice Research and Policy (Journal of JRSA)
The National Institute of Justice
Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management
Policing & Society
Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice (Oxford)
Police Quarterly
The Police Journal: Theory, Practice, and Principles (UK)
Routledge, Taylor and Francis Publishing
Roxbury Publishing
Security Journal
Social Problems
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)
Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice
The U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Grants and Training
The U.S. Dept. of Justice, National Institute of Justice Research Grants (2021)
Violence Against Women: An International and Interdisciplinary Journal
Western Criminology Review
Wadsworth/Thomson Learning Inc.

External Program Reviewer

Thomas More College (Kentucky), Criminal Justice Program. 2003
Indiana University/Perdue University, Indianapolis. SPEA CJ and Public Safety
Program Review. 2018

University (Sam Houston State University)

Faculty Research Committee 2013-2016
Council of Associate Academic Deans (CAAD) 2012-2019

University (Bowling Green State University)

Graduate Student Issues Committee, Graduate College 2007-2009
Academic Policies and Standards Committee, Graduate College 2006-2007
GRADStep Presenter (Preparing a Course Syllabus) 2006
University Committee on Alcohol and Drug Issues 2005-2006
GRADStep Presenter (Preparing a Course Syllabus) 2005
Graduate College, Graduate Council 2004-2010
Graduate Student Issues Committee, Graduate College 2004-2005
University Program for Academic Success, Search Committee member. 2004
Winifred O. Stone Award Committee, Graduate College 2003-2004
Athletic Department (spoke w/ prospective students) 2000-2003
University Program for Academic Success. Advisory board member 1998-2005

College (Sam Houston State University, Criminal Justice)

Forensic Science, Department Promotion and Tenure Advisory Committee, member 2015
STAFS Advisory Committee member 2014-2019
Graduate Standards and Admissions Committee (GSAC), member 2013-2017
Forensic Science Search Committee, member 2013
STAFS Research Committee member 2013-2019
Forensic Science Search Committee, member 2012
STAFS Operations Committee, member 2012-2019
Faculty Search Committee, Chair 2011
Outstanding Dissertation Review Committee, member 2011
Graduate Standards and Admissions Committee (GSAC), member 2010-2011
Taught at Zhejang Police College (Hangzhou, China) 2010

Dean's Advisory Council, member	2010-2012
Defensor Pacem Award Committee, member	2010
Criminal Justice Scholarship Award Committee, member	2009-2010
Student Development Committee, member	2009-2010

College (Bowling Green State University, Health and Human Services)

Graduate Curriculum Committee	2007-2010
Director, Crime & Justice Research Laboratory	2005-2009
Promotion and Tenure Review Committee	2003-2006
Parent's Program	1999
Undergraduate Curriculum Committee	1998-2001
Academic Appeals Committee	1997-2001

School of Public Service (Boise State University)

SERP Working Group (Strat. Enrollment, Retention, Planning)	2022
Experiential Learning Workgroup	2022-
Faculty Search Committee Chair (CJ)	2021-2022
Faculty Search Committee Member (CJ)	2019-2020
Mentoring committees (L. King., chair (2022). Member, J. Wells, S. Gann., C. Jorgenson).	
School Promotion and Tenure committee member	2020-2021
	2023-2024
Evaluation committee, SPS Faculty Research Fellow Program (member)	2020, 2021

Department of Criminal Justice (Boise State University)

Scholarship Committee (Chair)	2022-
Graduate Student Recruitment and Retention Committee	2019-
Graduate Student Admissions Committee	2019-
Diversity and Inclusion Committee	2020-
Strategic Planning Committee	2022-

Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology (Sam Houston State University)

Faculty Search Committee, Chair	2017
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Faculty Search Committee, Chair 2016

Department of Forensic Science (Sam Houston State University)

Department Promotion and Tenure Advisory Committee, Chair (promotion to full) 2018

Department Promotion and Tenure Advisory Committee, member 2017

Department Promotion and Tenure Advisory Committee, member 2016

Department of Human Services (Bowling Green State University)

Criminal Justice Search Committee, Chair 2008

Faculty Evaluation and Development Committee 2006-2008

Graduate Coordinator, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice 2003-2009

Faculty Evaluation and Development Committee 2002-2004

Criminal Justice Search Committee, Chair 2002

Student Appeals Coordinator 2001-2005

Criminal Justice Search Committee, Chair 2001

Development of Masters of Science in Criminal Justice 2000-2001

Webmaster 1999-2001

Teaching Portfolio Committee 1999

Acting Director, Criminal Justice Program 1998

Community

Provided statistical analysis for the Toledo Police Department 1999

Unfunded Evaluation of the Juvenile Residential Center 1998

Provided statistical analysis for the Toledo Police Department 1998

Law Enforcement Foundation and the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police,
Research Networking Forum 1999

CONSULTANCIES

2023 U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) Survey, Expert Panel. Bureau of Justice Statistics. July 20, 2023.

2022- 3K Consulting, Charlotte, NC. Crime Gun Intelligence Center, Charlotte, NC. Research partner. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

- 2018-2020 Center for Violence Prevention and Community Safety, Arizona State University. Crime Gun Intelligence Center, Phoenix, AZ, Research partner. Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- 2018 U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) Survey, Expert Panel. Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- 2013 Crime and Justice Analysts, Inc. Fairfax, VA. Policing Protests: Occupy Movement. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by the COPS office.
- 2010 Crime and Justice Analysts, Inc. Fairfax, VA. Studying Illicit Markets in the Philippines. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by International Justice Mission.
- 2009 Crime and Justice Analysts, Inc. Fairfax, VA. Creation of a Cold Case Homicide Unit (CCHU) in the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by the Ministry of National Security of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2006 Crime and Justice Analysts, Inc. Fairfax, VA. Studying Illicit Markets in the Philippines. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by International Justice Mission.
- 2003 Bowling Green State University. Issues Concerning Outcome Evaluations of Community Based HIV Interventions. Jeanne Wright principal investigator. Department of Public and Allied Health, BGSU. Funded by the Ohio Department of Health.
- 2000-2002 George Mason University. How Police Organizations Implement Community Policing. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Policing Services.
- 1998-2000 University of Nebraska at Omaha. Measuring Community Policing at the Precinct and Agency Levels. Edward Maguire principal investigator. Funded by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Policing Services.

COURSES INSTRUCTED

- Seminar in Organizational Theory (Ph.D. course, SHSU)
- Administration of Justice (Ph.D. course, SHSU)
- Seminar in American Policing (Ph.D. course, SHSU)
- Critical Analysis of Criminal Justice (Graduate course, SHSU)
- Contemporary Policing (Graduate course, SHSU)
- Data and Statistical Analysis in Criminal Justice (Graduate course, BGSU)
- Organization and Management of Justice (Graduate course, BGSU)
- Proseminar in Criminal Justice (Graduate course, BSU)

Seminar in CJ Organizations and Management (Graduate course, BSU)
 Criminal Justice Policy Analysis (Graduate course, BGSU)
 Crime and Criminal Justice (Graduate course, BSU)
 Statistics (BSU)
 Criminal Justice Management (BSU)
 Criminalistics (BSU)
 Criminal Investigation (SHSU and BGSU)
 Criminal Justice in Film (SHSU)
 Policing 20th Century America/Law Enforcement (BSU, SHSU, BGSU, and UC)
 Analysis of Robbery (UC)
 Senior Seminar (BGSU)
 Criminal Justice in Media (BGSU)
 Police Organizations and Management (BGSU)

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT SUPERVISION

Victoria Mort, Honors option in policing class	2020
Rachel Falgout, Honors thesis supervisor	2016
Alicia Jurek, Honors thesis and undergraduate research scholarship supervisor	2012
Capri Hernandez, Honors contract in policing class	2012
Oscar Lopez, Honors contract in policing class	2011
Carson McMath, Honors contract in policing class	2010
Jason Johnson, Honors contract in policing class	2009

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPERVISION

Dissertation Committee

Briana Krebs, Committee member (BSU)	2023-
Nathaniel Lawshe, Outside reader (Northeastern University)	2021-
Alicia L. Jurek. Dissertation chair (SHSU)	2019-2020
Tri Keah Henry, Committee member (SHSU)	2019-2020
Alex Updegrave, Committee member (SHSU)	2018-2019
Kallee Spooner (McCullough), Committee member (SHSU)	2017-2018
Patrick Brady, Dissertation Chair (SHSU)	2016-2017
Keith Williams, Outside reader (American University)	2015

Yudu Lee, Committee member (SHSU)	2014-2016
Bradley Campbell, Dissertation Chair (SHSU)	2014-2015
Seth Fallick, Committee member (SHSU)	2014-2015
Jeonglim Kim, Committee member (SHSU)	2013-2014
Matthew Matusiak, Dissertation Chair (SHSU)	2012-2013
Abdullah Cihan, Committee member (SHSU)	2012
Carl Williams, Committee member (SHSU)	2011-2014
J.W. Carter II, Outside reader (University of Cincinnati)	2007-2011
Dan Lytle, Outside reader (University of Cincinnati)	2010-2013
Richard Johnson, Outside reader (University of Cincinnati)	2006-2007
Julie Downing, Graduate College representative and Outside reader (BGSU)	2005
Shamir Ratansi, Outside reader (University of Cincinnati)	2004
Megan Hennings, Graduate College representative and Outside reader (BGSU)	2004-2006
Robert Brown, Outside reader (University of Cincinnati)	2003

Research Assessment Portfolio Committee (Ph.D.)

Ahmad Hojjati, Ph.D. student (BSU). Grad college reader.	2020-2022
Alicia Jurek, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2017-2019
Tri Keah Henry, Committee member (SHSU)	2017-
Patrick Brady, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2014-2016
Bradley Campbell, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2012-2014
Seth Fallick, Committee member (SHSU)	2012-2014
Cassandra Plunk, Committee member (SHSU)	2012
Kimberly Chism, Committee member (SHSU)	2011-2013
Jeonglim Kim, Committee member (SHSU)	2011-2012
Matthew Matusiak, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2011-2012
Brian Schaefer, Committee member (SHSU)	2011
Jeanne Subjack, Committee member (SHSU)	2011-2013
Yueng-Lien (Edward) Lai, Committee member (SHSU)	2010
Joshua Hill, Committee member (SHSU)	2010
Nathan Nguyen, Outside reader (SHSU)	2009
Napoleon Reyes, Outside reader (SHSU)	2009

Thesis Committee

Silas Patterson, Thesis Chair (BSU)	2019-2020
Karen Zahid Armenta Rojas, Committee member (BSU)	2019-2020
Kayla White, Thesis Chair (SHSU)	2015-2017
Monica Yourgal, Outside reader (SHSU, Department of Forensic Sciences)	2015
Lindsay Ashworth, Committee member (SHSU)	2015
Tri Keah Henry, Committee member (SHSU)	2015
Alicia Jurek, Thesis Chair (SHSU)	2014-2015
Connor Evans, Thesis Chair (SHSU)	2012-2014
Jennifer Clausen, Thesis Chair (SHSU)	2012-2014
Sadie Doll, Committee member (SHSU)	2010-2011
Yichun (Kate) Yu, Committee member (SHSU)	2010
Cory Haberman, Thesis Chair (BGSU)	2009
Natalie Goulette, Committee member (BGSU)	2008
Greg Patton, Committee member (BGSU)	2008
Sheila Clark, Committee member (BGSU)	2008
Justin Heinonen, Thesis Chair (BGSU)	2004-2005
Kate Holloway, Committee member (BGSU)	2004-2005
Laura Schneider, Thesis Chair (BGSU)	2003-2004
Sandra Giannetto, Thesis Chair (BGSU)	2002-2003

Summer Research Fellowship

Toycia Collins, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2018
Joshua Shadwick, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2017
Kadee Brinser, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2014
Bradley Campbell, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2012
Matthew Matusiak, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2011
Brian Schaefer, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2010

Comprehensive Exam

Ashley Smithers, Major Professor (BGSU)	2008
Nick Anderson, Major Professor (BGSU)	2005-2006
Sandra Giannetto, Major Professor (BGSU)	2004

Matthew Miller, Major Professor (BGSU)	2003
Melonie Mague, Major Professor (BGSU)	2001-2002
Andrew Kozel, Major Professor (BGSU)	2001-2002

HONORS AND AWARDS

Idaho State Police, Certificate of Appreciation	2021
Midwest Criminal Justice Association, Tom Castellano Award	2021
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Outstanding Mentor Award	2020
Excellence in Teaching Award, Nominee, Sam Houston State University	2012
Outstanding Reviewer Award, Emerald Literati Network, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management	2007, 2019
Certificate of Appreciation for Exemplary Service, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences	2002-2003
Clyde R. Willis Faculty Development Award, Nominee, Bowling Green State University	2002-2003
Outstanding Young Scholar Award, Nominee, Bowling Green State University	2002
Security Officer of the Year, Paramount's Kings Island, King's Island, Ohio	1995
Kathleen Turner Leadership Award, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Massachusetts at Lowell	1992
Alpha Phi Sigma (National Criminal Justice Honor Society), University of Massachusetts at Lowell, Chapter President	1991-1992
Alpha Phi Sigma (National Criminal Justice Honor Society), University of Massachusetts at Lowell, Chapter Secretary	1990-1991
Alpha Phi Sigma (National Criminal Justice Honor Society), member	1989-1990

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)	1994-
American Society of Criminology (ASC)	1994-
Midwestern Criminal Justice Association (MCJA)	1999-
International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)	2015-
American Academy of Forensic Sciences (AAFS)	2020-
Criminal Investigation Research Network (CIRN) (UK)	2020-